

dy- , dyy-	[day-] Pe. 'give'; pp. d'd [dād]
dyb¹	[dib] c. 'letter, epistle'
dyb²	[dēb] c. '(good) fortune, luck'
dybg	[dēbag] Pe. '(good) fortune, luck'
dybhr	[dēbahr] Pth. 'anger, wrath'
dybt	[dībat] Semitic pr. name in Pth. 'Dilbat'
dyd	[dīd] c., pp., 'seen'; used as suppletive to <i>wyn-</i>
dydn , dydyn	[dīdan/dīden] Pth. 'appearance, form; apparition, thing seen'
dydym	[dīdēm] c. 'diadem, garland'
dydymwr	[dīdēmwar] Pe. 'garlanded, crowned'
dydyn	see <i>dydn</i>
dydyšn	[dīdišn] c. 'sight; aspect, appearance'
dyh	[deh] Pe. 'land, country'
dyjw'r	[dižwār] Pth. 'harsh, grievous; hardship, wretchedness'
dyjw'ryft	[dižwāriřt] Pth. 'hardship, wretchedness'
dyjwštyy	[diřwaštī] Pe. 'evil-(re)turning, reincarnation'
dyl	[dil] Pe. 'heart'
dym	[dēm] c. 'face'
dyn , d'yn	[dēn] c. 'religion; the church, the Man. community'
dyn'br	[dēnāβar] Pth. 'religious, devout; a believer'
dyn'bryft	[dēnāβariřt] Pth. 'the religious community' (probably used especially of the Denāwars)
dyn'wr	[dēnāwar] Pe. 'religious, devout; a believer; a member of the Denāwar section of the Man. community'
dynd'r	[dēndār] Pe. 'religious'
dynsrhng	[dēnsarhang] Pe. 'leader of the church'
dynwr	[dēnwar] Pe. 'religious, devout; a religious man'
dyn-wzyndg'r	[dēn-wizendgār] Pe. 'foe to the religion'
dynz'dg	[dēnzādag] Pe. 'child of the religion, son of the faith'
dyr	[dēr] Pe. 'long' (in late texts, cf. dgr)
dyrd , dyrdn	see under <i>d'r-</i>
dys	[dēs] Pe. 'appearance, form, shape'
dys-	[dēs-] c. 'shape, form; build'; pp. dyšt [dišt]; secondary pp. dysyd [dēsīd]; inf. dyštn
dysm'n	[dēsman] c. 'building'

dysmwy	[*dēs̄mōy] Pe. 'hypocrite, dissembler'
dyswys	[*dēs̄wēs] Pe. 'mixture, multifariousness (?)'
dysyšn	[dēs̄išn] Pe. 'handiwork, product'
dyšt, dyštn	see under <i>dys-</i>
dyw	[dēw] c. 'devil, demon'
dyw'r	[dēwār] Pe. 'fortress-wall, wall'
dywg	[dēwag] Pe. 'vermin, worms'
dyz	[diz] c. 'fortress, fort'
fr'c, pr'c	[frāz, Pe., frāž, Pth.] c. 'forward, forth; near'
fr'gwnd-	[frāγund-] Pth. 'cover, muffle'
fr'mwc-, pr'mwc-	[frāmōz-, Pe., frāmōž-, Pth.] c. 'put off, take off, remove'; pp. fr'mwxt , pr'mwxt [frāmōxt]; short inf. fr'mwxt
fr'mwš	[frāmōš] Pe. 'forgetful'
fr'mwš-, pr'mwš-	[frāmōš-] c. 'forget'; pp. fr'mwšt [frāmušt]
fr'mwšy	[frāmōši] Pe. 'forgetfulness'
fr'mwxt	see under <i>fr'mwc-</i>
fr'x	[farrāx] Pth. 'broad, spacious'
fr'y, pr'y	[frāy] Pe. 'more; greater; further'
fr'ydr	[frāydar] Pe., double comp., 'more'
frbd-	[frabad-] Pth. 'fall down, collapse'; pp. frbst ¹ [frabast]
frbst ¹	see under <i>frbd-</i>
frbst ²	[fraβast] Pth., pp., 'closed up, stopped, blocked'
frd'b, prd'b	[frādāb] Pth. 'radiance'
frg'w	[frāγāw] Pth. 'treasure'
frgwš-	[frāγōš-] Pth. 'put aside, neglect'
frh, prh	[farrāh] c. 'glory'; used also of a tutelary spirit, and (pl.) of a group of tutelary spirits
frh', frh'h	[*frahā(h)] Pth. 'for, on account of'
frhng	[frahāng] Pe. 'education'
frhyd, prhyd	[*frahīd] c. 'many; abundant'
frhyft	[frihīft] Pth. 'love'
frhygr	[frihegar] Pth. 'loving'
frhynj-	[frahēnj-] Pth. 'educate, instruct'
frjn-	[fražan-] Pth. 'cut, cut off'
frm'n, prm'n ²	[framān] c. 'command, injunction'
frm'y-, prm'y-	[framāy-] c. 'command, order'; pp. frm'd , prm'd [framād]; inf. frm'dn

frmnywg	[framanyūg] Pth. 'hope'
frmyn-, prmyn-	[framēn-] Pe. 'be glad, rejoice'
frn'm-	[franām-] Pth. 'cause to depart, send away'
frnm-	[franam-] c. 'go forth, depart'; pp. frnft , prnpt [franaft]; inf. prnptn
frnštġ	[franaštāg] Pth. 'destroyed, ruined'
frsr'y-	[frasrāy-] Pe. 'sing, sing praises'; pp. prsrwd [frasrūd]
frsystn	[frasistan] Pth., inf., 'to break through'
frš'w-	[frašāw-] Pth. 'send'; pp. fršwd [frašūd]
fršygyrd, pršygyrd	[frašegird] c. 'end of the world'
fršygyrdyg	[frašegirdīg] Pth. 'about the end of the world'
fršymwrw	[frašemurw] Pe. 'peacock'
frtwm	[fratom] Pe. 'at first'
frwd	[frōd] Pe. 'down'
frwd-	[frawad-] Pth. 'understand, know'; secondary pp. frwd'd
frwm'w	[frōmāw] Pth. 'Latin'
frwm'y	[frōmāy] Pth. 'Roman'
frwrđg, prwrđg	[frawardag] c. 'scroll, letter, epistle'
frwšt	see under <i>frwz-</i>
frwx, prwx	[farrox] c. 'fortunate'
frwxš	[frōxš-] Pe. 'sell'
frwxyh	[farroxih] Pe. 'fortune, prosperity'
frwyn-	[frawēn-] Pth. 'foresee, prophesy'; secondary pp. frwyn'd
frwyng	[frawēnag] Pth. 'foreseeing'
frwz-	[frawaz-] Pth. 'fly'; pp. frwšt [frawašt]
fry'dg, pry'dg	[frayādag] Pe. 'helper'
fry'dr	[fryādar] Pth. pr. name
fry'n	[fryān] Pth. 'friend, beloved'
fry'ng	[fryānag] Pth., adj., 'beloved'; subst. 'friend, beloved'
frydwn, prydwn	[frēdōn] Pe. pr. name 'Thraetaona'
fryg	[?] Pe., ?, in the phrase xwr pd fryg bwd 'the sun was setting'
fryh ¹ , pryh ¹	[frih] Pth., adj., 'dear'; subst. 'friend, beloved'
fryh ²	see <i>fryyh</i>
fryh'mwceg	[frihammōžag] Pth. 'dear to one's teacher'
fryhgwn	[frihyōn] Pth. 'friendly, loving'

fryhn'm	[frihnām] Pth. 'of loved name'
fryhrwd	[frihrōd] Pe. 'compassionate'
fryhrwšn	[frihrōšn] Pth. pr. name of Man. god 'Friend of the Lights'
fryhstw̄m	[frihstom] c. 'dearest'
fryst-, pryst-	[frēst-] Pe. 'send'; secondary pp. prystyd ; inf. pryst'dn
fryst'ʔ'n	[*fristān] Pth. 'ten seconds'
frystg, prystg	[frēstag] Pe. 'apostle; angel'
frystgrwšn	[frēstagrōšn] Pe. 'apostle of light', used of Mani
frystw̄m, prystw̄m	[fristom] c. 'dearest'
fryšt̄g	[frēšt̄ag] Pth. 'apostle; angel'
fryšt̄grwšn	[frēšt̄agrōšn] Pth. 'apostle of light', used of Mani
fryyh, fryh ² , pryh ²	[friyī(h)] Pe. 'love'
frz'ng	[frazānag] Pth. 'wise'
frzwfs-	[frazufs-] Pe. 'become perfect, perfect oneself'
frzynd, przynd	[frazend] c. 'child, son'; pl. frzynd'n (Pe.), frzyndyn (Pth.)
g'h ¹	[gāh] c. 'throne, dais; place; the Bema'; pl. g'h'n, g'hyyh'n
g'h ²	[gāh] Pe. 'Gatha', only in the phrase pnz g'h, pnzg'h 'the five Gatha (days)', i.e. the five intercalated days at the end of the year
g'h'yg, g'hyyg	[gāhīg] Pe. 'of the Bema'
g'hd'r	[gāhdār] Pe. 'king'
g'hrwšn	[gāhrōšn] Pe. 'throne of light' (used of the Bema)
g'm	[gām] Pe. 'step, pace (?)', only in the phrase g'm xw'h- 'desire to advance (?)'
g'w	[gāw] Pe. 'bull; the zodiacal sign Taurus'
g'wz'dg	[gāwzādag] Pth. 'calf'
gbr	[gabr] Pe. 'womb'
gbr'yl	[gabraēl] Semitic pr. name 'Gabriel'
gd	[gad] Pth., pp., 'went, came'
ghr'dnyft	[gahrādanift] Pth. 'pride, vanity'
ghr'y'd	[gahrāyād] Pth., secondary pp., 'having boasted, exulted, been proud'
ghr'yst	[gahrāyist] Pe., secondary pp., 'having boasted, exulted, been proud'

ghwdg	[guhūdag] Pe. 'misborn, misbegotten'
ghwyn-	[guhuwēn] Pe. 'engender, give birth to (evilly)'
ghy	[gahē] Pe. 'then'
glyl`h	[galilāh] Semitic place name 'Galilee'
gmbyr	[gambīr] Pth. 'deep, profound'
gnd`g	[gandāg] Pth. 'stinking, foul'
ngyy	[gannagī] Pe. 'stench'
gnz	[ganz] Pe. 'treasure'
gnzwr	[ganzwar] Pe. 'treasurer'
gr`b	[grāβ] Pth. 'womb'
gr`mg	[grāmag] Pth. 'wealth, possessions'
gr`myg	[grāmīg] Pe. 'treasured, dear'
gr`n	[garān] c. 'heavy, great, grievous'
gr`nyft	[garānift] Pth. 'heaviness, oppression'
gr`sm`n	[garāsmān] Pe. 'heaven'
grd-	[gard-] Pe. 'become'
grd`nydn	[gardānīdan] Pe., inf., 'to make turn'
grdm`n	[garōmān] Pth. 'heaven'
grdn	[gardan] Pe. 'neck'
grm	[garm] Pe. 'warm'
grm`g	[garmāg] Pe. 'heat'
grww	[grōw] Pth. 'cane'
gry-	[gry-] Pe. 'weep'; secondary pp. gryyd [gryiīd]
gryft	see under <i>gry-</i> , <i>gyrw-</i>
gryhcg	[*grīhčag] Pth. 'pit, prison'
gryw	[grīw] c. 'self; soul'; gryw zyndg (Pe.), gryw jywndg (Pth.) 'the Living Self'; xwys gryw , wxybyh gryw 'own self, oneself'
grywjywndgyg	[grīwžīwandagīg] Pth. 'of the Living Self'
gryy`n	[griyān] Pe., pres. pt., 'weeping'
gst	[gast] Pth. 'horrible, loathly; defiled'
gstgr	[gastgar] Pth. 'disgusting, loathsome'
gš-	[gaš-] Pth. 'be glad'; secondary pp. gš`d
gšt	[gašt] Pth., pp., 'bitten, pierced'
gw-	[gōw-] Pe. 'speak, say'; pp. gwft , gwpt [guft]
gw`g	[gōwāg] Pe. 'speaker'
gw`n	[gōwān] Pe., pres. pt., 'speaking'
gw`nyg	[gawānīg] Pth. 'needed, desired'
gwg`n-	[gugān-] Pe. 'destroy'
gwg`nyšn	[gugānišn] Pe. 'destruction'
gwg`yy	[gugāyī] Pe. 'testimony, witness'

gwhr	[gōhr] Pe. ‘substance’
gwm`n	[gumān] Pe. ‘doubt, suspicion’
gwm`r-	[gumār-] Pe. ‘appoint’; pp. gwm`rd [gumārd]
gwm`y-	[gumāy-] Pe. ‘endure, undergo’
gwmyg	[gumēg] Pe. ‘mixture’
gwmyxs-	[gumixs-] Pe., inchoat. as pass., ‘be mixed’
gwmyxt	[gumixt] Pe., pp., ‘mixed, mingled’
gwmyxtg	[gumixtag] Pe., pp./adj., ‘mixed’
gwmyzyšn	[gumēzišn] Pe. ‘mixture’
*gwn	[gōn] Pe. ‘kind, sort’
gwnd	[gund] Pth. ‘army’
gwndg	see <i>gwyndg</i>
gwng	[gōnag] c. ‘sort, kind’; gwnggwng ‘of every kind’
gwny`g	[*gōnyāg] Pth. ‘beautiful, fine (?)’
gwrđ	[gurd] c. ‘hero’
gwš¹	[gōš] c. ‘ear’
*gwš²	[gōš] Pth. ‘hearing’
gwš`đ	[gušād] Pth., pp./adj., ‘extended; extensive, spacious’
gwšg	[*gōšag] Pe. ‘corner (?)’
gwx`y	[gauxai] Semitic place name
gwxn	[*goxan] Pth. ‘blood’
gwyndg, gwndg	[gawendag] Pth. ‘failing, fault, offence’
gwyšn	[gōwišn] Pe. ‘saying, utterance, discourse’
gy`g	[gyāg] Pe. ‘place’
gy`gyh`n	[gyāgihān] Pe., adv., ‘in various places’
gy`n	[gyān] c. ‘soul’
gy`nbr	[gyānβar] Pth. ‘soul-possessing, animate; living creature’
gy`nyg	[gyānīg] Pth. ‘of the soul, concerned with the soul’
gy`nyn	[gyānēn] c. ‘spiritual’
gy`w	[giyāw] Pe. ‘grass, herbage’
gyg, gyyg	[*gayg/gēg] Pe. ‘thief’
gyh	[gēh] Pe. ‘flocks, herds’
gyh`n	[gēhān] Pth. ‘world’
gyhb`n	[gēhbān] c. ‘herdsman, shepherd’
gyh-hš`r	[?] Pe., ?, a pejorative adj.
gyhmwrđ	[gēhmurd] Pe. pr. name ‘Gayomard’, used for the first man on earth, Adam
*gylg`y	[gilagāy] Pe. ‘lamenting, complaining’

gyr-	[gīr-] Pe. 'take, seize, grasp, hold'; pp. grypt , gryft [grift]
gyrd-'sm`n	[gird-āsmān] Pe. 'circle of the zodiac'
gyrw-	[gīrw-] Pth. 'take, seize, grasp, hold'; pp. gryft [grift]; short inf. gryft
gyšt	[gišt] Pe., pp., 'bound, tied'
gytyg	[gētīg] Pe. 'world'
gzn	[gazn] Pth. 'treasure'
h-	see ʔh-
h`	[hā] Pe., interrogative particle
h`m`byr	[*hāmaber] c. 'building'
h`m`dywn	[hāmādyōn] Pth. 'fellow-traveller, companion'
h`m`fr`s	[hāmāfrās] Pth. 'accomplice'
h`m`g	[hāmāg] c. 'all'
h`m`xwnd	[hāmaxwand] Pth. 'of one accord, unanimous; companion, comrade'
h`m`spyz	[hāmispīz] Pe. 'wholly bright, wholly green'
h`mbnd	[hāmband] Pth. 'fellow-captive'
h`mcyhrg	[hāmčihrag] Pth. 'having the same nature'
h`mdys	[hāmdēs] Pe. 'having the same shape, being in the likeness'
*h`mgwn	[hāmgōn] Pe., subst., 'pattern, model (?)'
h`mgwng	[hāmgōnag] Pe., adv., 'in the same manner/way'
h`mgyn	[*hāmagēn] Pe. 'level'
h`mhn`m	[hāmhannām] Pe. 'with conjoined bodies'
h`mhyrz	[hāmhirz] Pth. 'attendant, bodyguard'
h`mj`r	[hāmjār] Pe. 'companion, comrade'
h`mkwnyšn	[hāmkuņišn] Pe. 'accomplice'
h`mkyšwr	[hāmkišwar] Pe. 'the cosmos, the complex of all the heavens and earths'
h`mn`p	[hāmnāf] Pe. 'kinsman'
h`mpnd	[hāmpand] Pe. 'fellow-traveller, companion'
h`mr`st	[hāmṛāst] Pe. 'in just the same way'
h`mšhr	[hāmšahr] Pe. 'the whole world'
h`mšwd`b	[hāmšudāb] Pe. 'companion, comrade'
h`mtwhmg	[hāmtōhmag] Pe. 'relative, kinsman'
h`mtwxmg	[hāmtōxmag] Pth. 'relative, kinsman'
h`mw`g	[hāmwāg] Pth. 'of one voice'

h`mwx	[hāmōx] Pe. ‘of the same mind’
h`myn	[hāmīn] Pe. ‘summer’
h`mzwr	[hāmzōr] Pe. ‘of the same strength’
h`n	[hān] Pe., dem. adj., ‘that’; dem. pro. ‘that, that one’; definite article ‘the’; pers. pro. sg. 3, ‘he, she, it’
h`w-	[hāw-] Pth. ‘scorch, burn’
h`wnd, h`wynd	[hāwend] Pe. ‘similar, like; the like’
h`ws`r	[hāwsār] Pth. ‘similar, like; the like’
h`ws`rg	[hawsārag] Pth. ‘of the same rank/age (?)’
h`y`n	[hāyān] Pe. ‘resting-place, grave’
hbz`	[*habazā] pr. name in Pth.
hft, hpt	[haft] c. ‘seven’
hft`d, hpt`d	[haftād] Pe. ‘seventy’; pl. form hft`d`n
hftwm, hptwm	[haftom] c. ‘seventh’
hgjn`g	[hagjēnāg] Pe. ‘arousing, arouser’
hgryc	[hagariz] Pe. ‘ever, at one time’, only with following ny , ‘never’
hlw`n	[holwān] place name in Pe.
hm	[ham] c., adj., ‘same’; adv. ‘also’; Pth. only, ‘together’; hm ... hm ‘also ... and’, ‘both ... and’
hm`g	[hamāg] c. ‘all; whole’
hmb`r-	[hambār-] Pe. ‘fill’
hmb`r`g	[hambārāg] Pe. ‘one who gathers, collects’
hmb`w	[hambāw] Pe. ‘adversary, foe’
hmbdyc, hmpdc	[hambadiz] Pe. ‘corresponding to’
hmbh-	[hambah-] Pe. ‘fall’
hmbxš-	[hambaxš-] Pe. ‘divide, divide up; distribute, bestow’; pp. hmbxt [hambaxt] ‘divided’
hmg	[hamag] c. ‘all’; with suff. -c, hmgyc ... ny ‘not at all’
hmgwhr	[hamgōhr] Pe. ‘of the same substance’
hmgwng	[hamgōnag] Pe., adv., ‘in the same way’
hmpd	[hampad] Pth. ‘then (?)’
hmpdc	see <i>hmbdyc</i>
hmpymwg	[hampaymōg] Pe. ‘in the same fashion (?)’
hmwc-	[hammōz-] Pe. ‘teach’; pp. hmwxt [hammōxt]
hmwc`g, hmwecg	[hammōzāg] Pe. ‘teacher; Teacher (one of the 12 chief dignitaries of the Man. church)’
hmwd-	[hamwad-] Pth. ‘believe’

hmwdydyft	[hamwadendīft] Pth. 'belief'
hmwg	[hammōg] Pe. 'doctrine'
hmwwe'n	[hammōzān] Pe., pres. pt., 'teaching'
hmwxs-	[hammōxs-] Pe., inchoat. as pass., 'be taught'
hmwxt	see under <i>hmwc-</i>
hmwz'	a late form for <i>hmwc'g</i>
hmyr	[hammīr] Pth. 'together, in all'
hmys	[hammis] Pe., prep., 'together with'; also postp. with preceding 'z
hmyšg	[hammēšag] Pe. 'always'
hmyw	[hamēw] c., adv., 'always'; directly preceding a vb., gives a continuous sense
hmywyg	[hamēwīg] Pe. 'eternal'
hn'm	[hannām] Pe. 'limb, member; part'
hn'r-	[hannār-] Pe. 'direct, turn'; with 'wl 'lift up, raise up'
hnd	[hand] Pth. 'blind'
hnd'm	[handām] Pth. 'limb, member; part, section'
hnds-	[handas-] Pe. 'cease, stop'
hndwg	[hindūg] Pth. 'Hindu, Indian'
hndym'n, hndmn	[handēmān] Pe. 'before, in the presence of'
hndyšyd	[handēšīd] Pe., pp., 'having thought'
hndyšyšn	[handēšīšn] Pe., v.n., 'thinking, thought'
hng'pt	[hangāft] Pe., pp., 'joined together, joined'
hng'r-, hngg'r-	[hangār-] Pe. 'reckon, account'; pass. hng'ryh- [hangārīh-] 'be accounted'
*hngn'n	[hanganān] Pe., pres. pt., 'filling in'
hngnd	[hangand] Pe., pp., 'filled in'
hngpt	[hangaft] Pe., pp., 'came together, were united' (of coition)
hngwn	[hangōn] c. 'in the same way, so'
hngyšyh-	[hangišīh-] Pe., pass., 'be fastened to' hence 'follow'; pp. hngyšt [hangišīst] 'fastened, fettered, bound'
hnj'm-	[hanjām-] Pth. 'finish, complete, fulfil'; pp. hnjft [hanjaft]; secondary pp. hnj'm'd
hnjšm'n	[hanjašmān] Pth. 'openly, plainly'
hnjyn-	[hanjīn-] Pth. 'hack, cut to pieces'
hngg'r-	see <i>hng'r-</i>
hnz'm-	[hanzām-] Pe. 'finish, fulfil'; pp. hnz'ft [hanzāft]

hznft	[hanzaft] Pe., pp., ‘finished’; inf. hznptn
hznmn	[hanzaman] Pe. ‘company, gathering, assembly; congregation, community’
hznps-	[hanzafs-] Pe., inchoat. as pass., ‘be joined to, join; be fulfilled, become perfect’
hznyn-	[hanzān-] Pe. ‘hack, cut to pieces, murder’
hpšyrd	[hafšird] Pe., pp., ‘fettered, chained’
hpt, hpt’d, hptwm	see <i>hft, hft’d, hftwm</i>
hptwmyg	[haftomīg] Pe. ‘seventh’
hr’g	[harāg] Pe. ‘tax’
hr’stn	[hrāstan] Pe., inf., ‘to arrange, prepare’
hrdyg	[hridīg] Pth. ‘third’; hrdyg wzrg ‘the Third Great One’ i.e. Jesus the Splendour
hrw	[harw] c. ‘all, every’; pl., Pth. only, hrwyn
hrw’gwc	[*harwāgōz, Pe., *harwāgōž, Pth.] c. ‘on all sides, everywhere’
hrwb-	[*hrub-] Pe. ‘collect, gather; receive’; pp. hrwft [*hruft]
hrwbyšn	[*hrubišn] Pe. ‘collecting, collection’
hrwkyn	[*harukēn] Pe. ‘all’
hrwm	[hrōm] Pe. ‘the eastern Roman Empire, Byzantium’
hrwpt	see under <i>hrwb-</i>
hrwtys	[harutis] Pe. ‘everything’
hrwysp	[harwisp] Pe. ‘all, every; everyone’
hry	[hrē] Pth. ‘three’; hry hry ‘three by three’
hrysd	[hrēsad] Pth. ‘three hundred’
hryst	[*hrist] Pth. ‘thirty’
hrystag	[hrēstag] Pe. ‘angel, apostle’
hs	[has] Pth. ‘beginning’ in the phrase ’c hs ‘in the beginning’; adj. ‘original, ancient’
hs’cyh-	[hassāzih-] Pe., pass., ‘be made ready’; pp. hs’xt [hassāxt] ‘adapted, fashioned, made’
hs’r	[*hassār] Pe., adj., ‘alike, equal’; prep. ‘like, corresponding to’
hsp’n	[haspān] Pe., pres. pt., ‘resting’
hsyng	[hasēnag] Pth., adj., ‘earlier, ancient, primeval, first’; adv. ‘firstly, originally’; hsyng bwdg ‘having existed originally’
hsystr	[hasistar] Pth. ‘earlier’; hsystr ’c ‘before’